

Michael Mandelbaum is the Christian A. Herter Professor Emeritus of American Foreign Policy and former director of the American Foreign Policy program at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS). He is a preeminent scholar in international relations, recognized by *Foreign Policy* magazine as one of the top 100 Global Thinkers for his work on American hegemony.

His academic and professional background includes:

- **Education:** He holds a BA in history from Yale University and King's College, Cambridge (where he was a Marshall Scholar), and a PhD in political science from Harvard University.
- **Career:** Before joining Johns Hopkins in 1990, Mandelbaum taught at Harvard University, Columbia University, and the U.S. Naval Academy. He served as a Senior Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations (1986–2003) and worked on security issues at the U.S. Department of State (1982–1983).
- **Publications:** He is the author or co-author of 16 books and editor of 12 more, including *The Nuclear Question* (1979), *The Frugal Superpower* (2010), *That Used to Be Us* (2011, with Thomas L. Friedman), and *The Four Ages of American Foreign Policy* (2025).
- **Media Presence:** For over two decades, he wrote a regular foreign affairs column for Newsday and has contributed op-eds to *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, and *The Wall Street Journal*, while frequently appearing on television programs like *PBS NewsHour* and *The Daily Show*.

Mandelbaum currently serves on the Board of Directors of the Washington Institute for Near East Policy and has lectured globally for the United States Information Agency to explain American foreign policy to diverse audiences. His recent works, such as *Mission Failure* (2016) and *The Rise and Fall of Peace on Earth* (2019), continue to analyze the evolution of global security and American power.